# CTT-Correios de Portugal 9 N 1 7

**Results Presentation** 

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# 01. Key highlights

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Mail	<ul> <li>9M17 addressed mail volumes decline of 6.1%, given a negative evolution in 2Q17 (-7.6%) and 3Q17 (-7.2%), put a strong pressure on Mail EBITDA, due to a high level of fixed costs. Two quarters of above normal declines in mail volumes indicate a trend of acceleration</li> <li>Revenues from Retail &amp; Distribution Networks utilisation by the growth businesses (Banco CTT and Express &amp; Parcels, respectively) partially offset the impact of mail volumes decline on revenues, but with incremental costs</li> </ul>
Express & Parcels	<ul> <li>Growth in parcels volumes in Portugal, offset by a decline in the E&amp;P banking network business, pressure on the distribution costs of the Mail network (due to networks integration)</li> <li>Spain performance continues to improve towards breakeven before the end of the year</li> </ul>
Banco CTT & Financial Services	<ul> <li>Growth in the customer base of Banco CTT was achieved with the need of temporary staff hires and additional costs at the CTT Retail Network</li> <li>In Financial Services, public debt stock fees received in 3Q16 resulted in a tough comparison in the quarter, however, savings &amp; insurance revenues are still above the level of last year</li> </ul>

KEY HIGHLIGHTS: Stabilisation of revenues as a result the development of the growth levers,

which, in turn, put pressure on the recurring operating costs, and the Transporta acquisition



#### **Financial and operational performance**

€ million, except when otherwise indicated

	_	Financial results			_	Like-for	-like <sup>1</sup>	-
	9M16	9M17	۵€	Δ%	9M16	9M17	∆€	Δ%
Recurring revenues	517.1	518.0	+0.9	+0.2%	509.6	512.3	+2.7	+0.5%
Recurring operating costs	426.1	449.8	+23.7	+5.6%	426.1	443.5	+17.3	+4.1%
Recurring EBITDA	91.0	68.1	-22.8	-25.1%	83.5	68.9	-14.6	-17.5%

	Addressed mail (million items)	Parcels (million items)	€ FS savings flows <sup>2</sup> (€ billion)	# Banco CTT current accounts (thousand)	Banco CTT deposits (€ million)
9M17	555.4	23.5	4.6	190.6	540.4
vs. 9M16	-6.1%	+21.1%	+29.8%	+322%	+197%

KEY HIGHLIGHTS: Strong growth from the Express & Parcels, banking businesses and

the Transporta acquisition supported the increase in revenues





- Mail revenues decline was higher than expected, given the impact of the 6.1% mail volumes decline, just a part of which was offset by the 1.7% average price increase in the period and by the mix effect (3.7% registered mail revenues growth). The impact of a temporary suspension of lottery sales in the Retail Network was -2.1m
- Express & Parcels was the main driver of growth, resulting from a strong parcels evolution in Portugal, and especially in Spain, and the Transporta acquisition (+€5.7m impact since May-17)
- Financial Services revenues declined mainly due to volumes / revenues declines in the payments business. Growth initiatives for this business line are under deployment
- Banco CTT with revenues below target but fully compensated by lower costs. Mortgage loans starting to contribute

**KEY HIGHLIGHTS:** The larger part of the recurring costs increase resulted from the

Transporta acquisition and the growth in Banco CTT and Express & Parcels business units





- Staff costs (excluding Banco CTT and Transporta) increased mainly due to a lower cut in the benefit associated with the telephone subscription fee vs 9M16 (+€1.4m impact), an update in salaries (+€1.7m), and an increase in temporary staff (+€2.0m), given the need to support the growth initiatives at the Distribution (E&P) and the Retail (Banco CTT) Networks
- ES&S and other costs (excluding Banco CTT and Transporta) increased mainly as a result of an increase in energy and fuel costs in Portugal (+€1.6m), an increase in distribution and transport costs at Tourline resulting from volumes growth and increase in delivery routes (+€3.5m) and an increase related to temporary work and travel expenses at Tourline (+€1.0m)
- Non-recurring costs of €.9m include primarily costs related to staff contract terminations (€2.4m, of which €1.2m in Transporta), Banco CTT (€2.9m) and consulting projects (€1.9m), related to the transformation programme

KEY HIGHLIGHTS: The 9M17 recurring EBITDA performance was below expectations, driven by mail

volumes decline worse than forecast and the incremental costs of the networks





The Mail business unit was mainly responsible for the decline in the recurring EBITDA. This was due, on the one hand, to mail volumes decline worse than expected (c. I minpact) and, on the other, to the fact that it owns the main operating assets of CTT (Retail & Distribution Networks) used in the development of the growth levers and hence incurring the largest part of the operating costs increase



#### Cash Flow

€ million; % change vs. 9M16

% change vs. 9M16	Re	oorted	Adjusted <sup>1</sup>		
	9M17	Δ %	9M17	Δ%	
From operating activities	289.8	+36.5%	293.3	+70.8%	
Cash flow excl. Banco CTT	48.6	-0.9%	52.1	>>	
Banco CTT cash flow	241.2	+47.7%	241.2	+47.7%	
From investing activities	-212.7	-38.6%	-212.7	-38.6%	
Capex payments	-29.1	-15.9%	-29.1	-15.9%	
of which Banco CTT	-4.6	+48.8%	-4.6	+48.8%	
Banco CTT financial assets & credit	-189.7	-41.2%	-189.7	-41.2%	
Other	6.1	+2.9%	6.1	+2.9%	
Operating free cash flow	77.1	31.0%	80.6	>>	
From financing activities	-74.2	-3.3%	-74.2	-3.3%	
of which Dividends	-72.0	-2.5%	-72.0	-2.5%	
Other <sup>2</sup>	43.6	>>	43.6	>>	
Net change in cash	46.5	>>	50.0	>>	
Cash at end of period	665.3	+12.2%	345.3	+51.8%	

Reflects the growth of Banco CTT deposits in the past 12 months

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#### Capex payments of €29.1m in 9M17, partially from investments made in 2016

<sup>1</sup> Cash flow from operating activities excluding changes in net Financial Services payables of +€40.6m (9M16) and -€3.5m (9M17), respectively. Cash at the end of the period excluding net Financial Services payables of +€40.6m (9M16) and -€3.5m (9M17), respectively. Cash at the end of the period excluding net Financial Services payables of +€40.6m (9M16) and -€3.5m (9M17), respectively. Cash at the end of the period excluding net Financial Services payables of +€40.6m (9M16) and -€3.5m (9M17), respectively. Cash at the end of the period excluding net Financial Services payables of +€40.6m (9M16) and -€3.5m (9M17), respectively. Cash at the end of the period excluding net Financial Services payables of +€40.6m (9M16) and -€3.5m (9M17), respectively. Cash at the end of the period excluding net Financial Services payables of +€40.6m (9M16) and -€3.5m (9M17), respectively. Cash at the end of the period excluding net Financial Services payables of +€40.6m (9M16) and -€3.5m (9M17), respectively. Cash at the end of the period excluding net Financial Services payables of +€40.6m (9M16) and -€3.5m (9M17), respectively. Cash at the end of the period excluding net Financial Services payables of +€40.6m (9M16) and -€3.5m (9M17), respectively. Cash at the end of the period excluding net Financial Services payables of +€40.6m (9M16) and -€3.5m (9M17), respectively. Cash at the end of the period excluding net Financial Services payables of +€40.6m (9M16) and -€3.5m (9M17), respectively. Cash at the end of the period excluding net Financial Services payables of +€40.6m (9M16) and -€3.5m (9M17), respectively. Cash at the end of the period excluding net Financial Services payables of +€40.6m (9M16) and -€3.5m (9M17), respectively. Cash at the end of the period excluding net Financial Services payables of +€40.6m (9M16) and +€3.5m (9M17), respectively. Cash at the end of the period excluding net Financial Services payables at the period excluding net Financial Services payables at the period excluding net Financial Services paya

<sup>2</sup> These figures refer mostly to deposits with the Bank of Portugal and are not considered under Cash and equivalents in the Cash Flow statement. However, they are included in Cash and equivalents in the Balance Sheet (vs. Dec-16).

KEY HIGHLIGHTS: Own cash (excluding Banco CTT) remained stable in 3Q17 and stands

#### at €139m



Net financial debt (cash)

Balance Sheet – 30 September 2017





The consolidated Balance Sheet reflects a growing weight of Banco CTT deposits (>33%) and financial assets



**BUSINESS UNITS:** Addressed mail volumes decline worse than guidance, together with

incremental costs for servicing E&P and Banco CTT, put a strong pressure on Mail EBITDA





<sup>■</sup> <u></u>Mail volumes <sup>1</sup> by type

Metric	Avg. mail prices	Addressed mail	Transactional	Advertising	Editorial	Unaddressed mail
9M17	N/A	555.4	475.3	49.4	30.7	368.2
vs. 9M16	+1.7%	-6.1%	-5.9%	-9.5%	-3.8%	+1.9%

BUSINESS UNITS: Strong parcels volumes growth in Portugal, driven also by the Transporta acquisition, and especially in Spain, drove high-single digit growth in E&P revenues

9M17 E&P revenues by region **Recurring operating costs Recurring EBITDA** € million, change vs. prior year (€; %) €million €million +5.1% - Portugal & other 1 €58.8m (+€2.8m; +5.0%) 96.0 -€0.6n 89.6 2.9 - Parcels €46.0m (+€1.2m; +2.6%) 85.2 0.9 - Cargo & Logistics<sup>2</sup> €6.8m (+€5.3m; >>) €96.2m €3.8m (-€1.3m; -24.9%) - Banking network 3.2% €2.2m (-€2.5m; -52.9%) - Other (+€8.1m; +9.2%) 0.4 – Spain €36.3m (+€5.4m; +17.4%) 0.2 1.0% - Mozambique €1.2m (-€0.04m; -3.6%) 0.4% 0.29 E&P excl. Altice & 9M16 9M17 9M17 excl. 9M16 9M17 9M17 excl. 9M16 €90.5m (+€4.9m; +5.8%) Transporta excl. Transporta Transporta Altice Operating costs -- EBITDA Margin EBITDA E&P volumes <sup>3</sup> by region Excl. **Total Portugal Spain Mozambique** Metric Transporta

 9M17
 23.5
 12.6
 11.3
 10.9
 0.05

 vs. 9M16
 +21.1%
 +18.4%
 +6.9%
 +24.6%
 -14.5%

<sup>1</sup> Including internal and other revenues, and internal transactions with Spain and Mozambique.

<sup>2</sup> Including €5.7m of Transporta (external & internal) revenues in 9M17.

<sup>3</sup> Million items.

BUSINESS UNITS: Financial Services revenues were impacted by continued weakness in the payments business, mainly as a result of competitive price pressures





#### **€** FS volumes by type

Metric	Savings placements (€bn)	Payments (m ops)	Money orders & transfers (m ops)	Credit (excl. Banco CTT) (€m)
9M17	3.2	41.1	13.3	5.7
vs. 9M16	+10.3%	-6.6%	-4.9%	-24.7%

BUSINESS UNITS: Banco CTT on track to achieve high-single digit FY17 revenues, while customer

acquisition continues stronger than anticipated, putting pressure on the Retail Network costs





<sup>1</sup> Partnership with BNP Paribas Personal Finance (Cetelem).

<sup>2</sup> Amount outside Banco CTT's Balance Sheet, representing the total outstanding balance of credit placed by Banco CTT branches.

03. Guidance update



- Worse than expected addressed mail volumes decline will impact negatively FY17 recurring EBITDA. After 2Q17 and 3Q17 volumes declines above 7%, an acceleration trend is perceived which will have a material impact in FY17
- Strong growth in Express & Parcels and Banco CTT customer base puts temporary pressure on the overall CTT cost base, which is not yet being fully absorbed by the installed capacity in the Distribution and Retail Networks, respectively
- Spain performance continues to improve towards breakeven before the end of the year
- **Sizable cost restructuring**, adjusting the scale of operations to the current needs, is being prepared to be presented before the end of the year

### **GUIDANCE UPDATE**

- The company now expects to achieve recurring EBITDA around 20% below the initial FY17 guidance
- ➤ Given this EBITDA evolution, the Board of Directors intends to propose a FY17 dividend of c.€0.38 per share, payable in 2018

04. Appendix

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€million				_
	9M16	9M17	Δ	
Reported EBITDA	82.9	59.3	-23.6	
Non-recurring items affecting EBITDA	8.1	8.9	+0.8	
Revenues	-1.7	-	+1.7	
Staff costs	3.2	3.0	-0.1	
ES&S & other op. costs	6.7	5.9	-0.8	
Recurring EBITDA	91.0	68.1	-22.8	
Reported EBIT	70.4	36.3	-34.0	
Non-recurring costs affecting only EBIT	-7.0	1.3	+8.3	
Provisions (reinforcements / reductions)	-7.6	-0.3	+7.4	
Impairments and D&A (losses / reductions)	0.6	1.5	+0.9	
Non-recurring items affecting EBITDA & EBIT	1.1	10.2	+9.1	
Recurring EBIT	71.4	46.5	-24.9	

€1.7m from recognised deferred gain due to early termination of vacant building lease contract in 1Q16

### Non-recurring costs of €8.9m in 9M17 mainly include:

- €1.9m of costs related to consulting projects
- €2.9m related to Banco CTT
- €2.4m due to staff contract terminations (of which €1.2m in Transporta)



€million	Repo	orted	Recu	Recurring <sup>1</sup>		anco CTT equity method
	9M16	9M17	9M16	9M17	9M16	9M17
Revenues	518.8	518.0	517.1	518.0	518.9	513.7
Operating costs	436.0	458.7	426.1	449.8	417.5	436.7
EBITDA	82.9	59.3	91.0	68.1	101.4	77.0
EBITDA margin	16.0%	11.4%	17.6%	13.2%	19.5%	15.0%
EBIT	70.4	36.3	71.4	46.5	89.9	56.1
Financial income / (costs)	-4.2	-3.7	-4.2	-3.7	-4.2	-3.7
Subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures - gains / (losses)	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	-15.3	-15.6
Earnings before taxes (EBT)	66.4	32.6	67.5	42.8	70.4	36.8
Income tax for the period <sup>2</sup>	-20.6	-13.2	-19.0	-11.7	-24.6	-17.4
Non-controlling interests - gains / (losses)	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Net profit attributable to equity holders	46.0	19.5	48.7	31.2	46.0	19.5

<sup>1</sup> Recurring net profit excludes non-recurring revenues and costs and considers the theoretical (nominal) tax rate of CTT. <sup>2</sup> Average tax rate increases in 9M17 due to lower results from subsidiaries which carry a lower tax rate and non-recurring positive effects from provision reversals and real estate gains in 9M16.



€million	C	тт	nco CTT quity method	
	31-Dec-16	30-Sep-17	31-Dec-16	30-Sep-17
Non-current assets	452.6	587.1	393.2	400.4
Current assets	864.1	959.4	669.9	599.3
Assets	1,316.7	1546.5	1,063.1	999.7
Equity	233.3	181.7	233.3	181.7
Liabilities	1,083.4	1364.8	829.8	818.0
Non-current liabilities	269.5	264.7	269.5	264.7
Current liabilities	813.8	1100.0	560.3	553.3
Equity and liabilities	1,316.7	1546.5	1,063.1	999.7

## **CTT** Investor Relations

#### **Upcoming Events:**

- 2 Nov. Lisbon
- Roadshow with Caixa BI
- 3 Nov. London
- Roadshow with BPI
- 7 Nov. Madrid
- Roadshow with Santander
- 9 Nov. Frankfurt
  - Roadshow with Barclays
- 15 Nov. Milan
- Roadshow with Caixa BI

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